

# VIKSIT BHARAT TEN YEARS









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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF MICRO,  
SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES



# பிரம் விஷ்வகர்ம சான்றிதழ்

## PM Vishwakarma Certificate

I hereby acknowledge that  
**K. PALANIVEL**  
"பிரம் விஷ்வகர்ம"  
"PM Vishwakarma"

has been registered

Date: 12/08/2023  
No. 79, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala  
Dist. Thiruvananthapuram, TN - 695009



# INCLUSION FOR ALL: LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND



JAM vision will serve as the bedrock of many initiatives to come. For me, JAM is about Just Achieving Maximum. Maximum value for every rupee spent. Maximum empowerment for our poor. Maximum technology penetration among the masses.

---

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi-Delhi Economics  
Conclave, 2015

---

## INTRODUCTION

For over six decades since independence, more than a billion Indians were alienated from the basic socio-economic necessities, thus denting any prospects for them to better their lives.

While the usual sloganeering of *Garibi Hatao* and *Roti Kapda Makaan* during the political season offered a ray of hope, nothing moved until 2014 due to policy paralysis.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi's government has ushered in an array of welfare programmes with striking second and third-order benefits, ending the socio-economic oblivion of billions of Indians.

Instead of freebies, often a resort of several state governments around elections, this government has opted for the path of welfare programmes with long-term economic benefits for households, unshackling them from their prolonged dependency on the state and making them *Aatmanirbhar*.



Securing  
Homes For  
**4 crore**  
Families  
Under PM  
Awas  
Yojana

PMGKAY  
Ensured  
**80 crore**  
People  
Did Not  
Sleep  
Hungry

**25 crore**  
People  
Pulled Out of  
Multidimensional  
Poverty Since  
2014

Smokeless  
Kitchens  
**10 crore**  
**LPG**  
Connections  
Under  
PM Ujjwala  
Yojana

Jal Jeevan  
Mission Benefits  
**11 crore**  
Rural Families

Swachh Bharat  
Mission  
**11 crore**  
Toilets Ensuring  
Better  
Hygiene

Secularism In  
Action  
**Rs. 34**  
**lakh**  
**crore**  
In DBTs Since  
2014

**Rs. 77,000**  
**crore**  
Saved By  
Poor With  
AB-PMJAY

**100%**  
Rural  
Electrification  
- SAUBHAGYA  
Yojana

# THEN vs NOW

## Direct Benefit Transfers On Subsidized LPG

**THEN**

**2014**  
DBT  
discontinued  
on LPG  
Subsidy  
due to lack  
of banking  
penetration

**NOW**

**2022**  
Saving of  
Rs. 73000  
crore  
through  
DBTs.



## PM Gram Sadak Yojana Paving Roads of Development

**THEN**

**2014**  
**55%**  
Villages  
connected  
by Roads

**NOW**

**2023**  
**99%**  
Saving of  
Villages  
connected  
by Roads



## Jan Aushadhi Kendras; Affordable & Quality Medicines To All

**THEN**

**2014**

**80**  
stores

**NOW**

**2022**

**10,000**  
stores



## Average Per Day Power Supply in Rural Areas Increased

**THEN**

**2014**

**12:30**  
hours

**NOW**

**2024**

**22:30**  
hours



## TALKING POINTS

# SABKA SAATH, SABKA VIKAS, SABKA VISHWAS

1. 100% saturation, 100% satisfaction; Sankalp Se Siddhi - From Toilets to Taps and from 51 crore+ Jan Dhan Accounts to feeding food grain; to 80 crore+ people, as India progresses to become Viksit Bharat.
2. 15 paise versus Rs. 34 lakh crore; Zero monetary leakages as billion Indians enabled.
3. With 44 crore retail sales, TRIFED is empowering over 3 lakh tribal artisan families. Sustainable livelihood boost with assured PM JANMAN outlays of Rs. 24,104 crore.
4. With PM Vishwakarma, India will continue to advance & dominate the global handicraft bazaars through 84 lakh artisans as 18 additional traditional trades get supported through ease of finance.
5. Indians are moving up the income ladder with more individuals transitioning to the higher-income category (over US\$ 10,000) and it will reach 10 crore in 2027 from 6 crore at present.
6. Seamless subsidised ration ensured through One Nation One Ration Card (ONORC) service with more than 2.5 crore portability transactions being recorded every month under the PMGKAY.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Two crore more houses are to be built under Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (Gramin) in the coming years, a dream and aspiration of the poor finally turning into reality.  
.....
- In the next five years, 100% saturation will be attained across several programmes, changing prospects in both rural and urban locales.  
.....
- PM Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana to run for the next five years, ensuring food security for 80 crore people.  
.....
- Increased spending in physical and digital infrastructure will transform the rural landscape, creating opportunities for employment and local growth.  
.....

“  
THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD

In fact, just because of the sheer size of the country, it is a logistical marvel how these programmes that seek to help people who are at low-income levels reach literally hundreds of millions of people.

*Paolo Mauro, Deputy Director of the  
Fiscal Affairs Department at the IMF*





# INDIA'S ECONOMY: A STORY OF REDEMPTION, RESILIENCE, AND RESURGENCE



When India speaks of becoming self-reliant, it doesn't advocate a self-centred system. In India's self-reliance, there is concern for the whole world's happiness, cooperation and peace.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi – Address to Nation, 2020*

---

## INTRODUCTION

Under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, the Indian Economy has embarked on the path of becoming the third-largest economy in the world. An array of welfare programmes, starting with the JAM Trinity (Jan Dhan-Aadhar-Mobile), have enabled over 80 crore Indians.

The early years of the Modi government, until 2016, were plagued by the twin-balance sheet problem, a legacy of the previous government. The public sector banks were plagued with NPAs (non-performing assets), which had their origins in the uncontrolled credit expansion phenomenon post the 2008 financial crisis. Under the Modi government, there was a push for the MSMEs (Medium, Small, and Micro Enterprises) towards formalisation through GST (Goods and Service Tax). Today GST has surpassed the expectations, with an average monthly revenue of Rs. 1.66 lakh crore.

Today, India is on the cusp of becoming an economic superpower and the world's next manufacturing hub. As the third-largest economy in the making, we are making for India and the world under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi.



Digital India

**26,500  
crore**

UPI  
Transactions  
Since 2016

Ease Of Credit

**78 lakh**

Street Vendors  
Get Loans of  
Rs. 10,000  
Crore

Record

**\$596  
billion**

In FDI  
2014-2023

MSME Sector  
Crossed

**15 crore**

Employment  
Mark

Enterprising  
Bharat

**46 crore**

MUDRA Loans  
Sanctioned  
Since 2015

Strong  
GST Revenues

**Rs. 1.6  
lakh  
crore**

Average Per  
Month  
Collection

Make In India  
(PLI)

**Rs. 1 lakh  
crore**

Invested Across  
14 Sectors

Making For  
The World

**\$775  
billion**

In Exports  
2022-23

Rs. 2 lakh crore  
In Savings  
Across

**51 crore**

Jan Dhan  
Accounts

# THEN vs NOW

## Corporate Tax Rate - New Domestic Manufacturing Company

**THEN**

**2014**



**NOW**

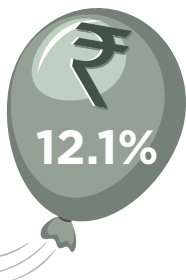
**2022**



## Inflation Reduces

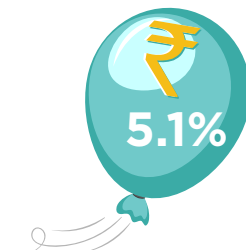
**THEN**

**2006-14**



**NOW**

**2014-24**



## Capex Increases

**THEN**

**2013-14**

12% of  
the



**NOW**

**2023-24**

22% of  
the



## PSB Profits increase As Banks Are Now Capitalised

**THEN**

**NOW**

Rs.37,000  
crore



**FY 2014**

Rs.1,20,000  
crore



**FY 2024**

## TALKING POINTS

# INDIA'S ECONOMY TAKES GLOBAL CENTRE-STAGE

1. From 'Fragile Five' to the third-largest economy in the making, India scores a ton. India moves ahead to become the third largest economy.
2. From a backdoor service economy, India is now the new manufacturing hub for the world.
3. From NPA nightmare previous regimes to record profits under PM Modi government for India's banks.
4. From being outside the formal economy, India's MSMEs leading the digitisation of India through GSTs, ease of access to credit, and infrastructure.
5. From a vicious circle of poverty, subdued economic growth, India today is a powerhouse of innovation, stands firm to contribute more than 16% to global economic growth.
6. From unkept promises of *Roti, Kapda, and Makaan* under previous regimes to Enablement, Entrepreneurship and Infrastructure under PM Modi government.
7. Financial inclusion for more than 50 crore people PM Modi government.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Digital economy will make up for 20 per cent of our GDP by 2026, creating new employment opportunities.  
.....
- India is emerging as the most favourable destination for manufacturing, and becoming a key player in the global supply chains.  
.....
- Extension of MUDRA Yojana to support young entrepreneurs will create *rozgar datas* across the country.  
.....
- GIFT city in Gujarat is placing India on the global map as Centre of Excellence in the Financial & IT/ITeS Services domain.  
.....

“  
THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD

India has been a bright spot in the world economy, and it continues to be so. We are upgrading projections for Indian growth to 6.5% in 2024. This comes on the back of fairly strong performance in 2023. The success of India is grounded in the pursuit of reforms over the last years.

IMF MD, Kristalina Georgieva





# NARI SHAKTI: TORCHBEARERS OF NEW INDIA



At a time when women are rapidly progressing and taking leadership roles in every sector, it is crucial that our mothers, sisters, our women power contribute the utmost in policy formulation and policy-making. They should not just contribute, but also play significant roles.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- Inaugural Session  
of New Parliament Building, 2023*

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## INTRODUCTION

In the past decade, Nari Shakti has indeed witnessed a remarkable transformation under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi. India stands among 15 nations led by a woman Head of State and boasts 10% more female pilots than the worldwide average. Deep-rooted historical inequalities are being eliminated through the government initiatives that advance empowerment of women and girls across socio-economic spectrums.

A noteworthy feather in PM Modi's cap is the impact of Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Scheme which has fostered a change of mind-set throughout the nation. Girl's Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) is at par in primary and secondary education with boys and their representation in STEM is at a leading 43% globally.

Adding to the trail of many successful reforms is the most recent, progressive and transformative piece of legislation that brings women into the highest decision-making bodies. Nari Shakti Vandan Adhiniyam with 33% reservation in Parliament and legislative assemblies; is a reflection of the iron-willed commitment of the PM Modi government beyond mere endorsement.



**28 crore**

Women  
First Time  
Bank Account  
Holders

**31 crore**

MUDRA Loans  
For Women

**1 crore**

Lakhpatti Didis  
Transforming  
Rural India

**Rs. 8  
lakh  
crore**

In Credit  
Support  
For 83 lakh  
SHGs

**97.4%**

Govt Schools  
With Toilets  
For Girls

**70%**

PM AWAS  
Beneficiaries  
Are Women

**100%**

Rural  
Sanitation  
Coverage  
Ensuring  
Dignity For  
Women

**Rs. 2.1  
lakh  
crore**

Deposits  
In 3.74 crore  
Sukanya  
Samriddhi  
Accounts

Abolition  
of  
**Triple  
Talaq**

# THEN vs NOW

## Remarkable Impact Of Menstrual Hygiene Management Awareness Campaigns

Pre 2020

**11% growth**  
in Rural Uptake of Sanitary Pads



Year 2023

**45% growth**  
in Rural Uptake of Sanitary Pads



## Voting For Women Leaders In Politics Will No Longer Be A Rarity in Bharat!

Pre 2014

**<10%**  
women reservation  
in Lok Sabha and  
State Assemblies



2023

**33%**  
women reservation  
in Lok Sabha and  
State Assemblies



### Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Raises Collective Consciousness

Improved Overall Sex Ratio

2022-23

**933**  
per 1000 males



2014

**918**  
per 1000 males



### Government Efforts Fruition As Healthy Increase In Women Enrolments in IITs

2016

2022

**20%**

**8%**



## **TALKING POINTS**

# **NARI SHAKTI, NARI SAMMAN**

1. PM MUDRA's 30.64 crore sanctioned loans for women: a blueprint for gender inclusivity, government's commitment to small businesses, and bridging credit gaps.
2. Women were liberated from unhealthy smoke burden (equal to smoking 400 cigarettes/hour) in nearly 100% of households due to mass scale adoption of subsidised LPG as the prominent kitchen fuel.
3. 33% women given reservation in legislative assemblies and Parliament making decision making at the highest echelons gender equal.
4. Chandrayaan-3's moon lander safely touches down at 'Shiv Shakti' point, showcasing the grit and determination of over 100 Nari Shakti handling project design to landing, inspiring future generations.
5. Ban on Triple Talaq and rising Haj travel devoid of Mehram surpassing 4000 instances boosts confidence in Muslim women, marking golden moments in Indian democracy and parliamentary history.

# Hope And **ASPIRATIONS**

- The government is working towards launching vaccines for cervical cancer, aiming to empower young girls in leading healthier lives.
- .....
- Backing new and existing SHGs, the government has revised its target for *Lakhpati Didis* to 3 crore, ensuring a secured and aspirational future for multitudes of women.
- .....
- As women enrolment in STEM courses crosses 43%, their participation in the labour workforce will increase in the coming years, giving them wings to fly.
- .....
- With one-third of the seats in Parliament and state assemblies reserved for women, their participation in polity will not only increase, but also have a greater impact on policy making.
- .....



“  
**THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD**”

The WHO estimates that with 100% coverage of tap water, more than 6.6 crore hours of time shall be saved for people every day, predominantly for women, which they otherwise would have had to spend in collection of water for daily needs for water.



# BHARAT TOWARDS CULTURAL RENAISSANCE

“

Ram is the faith of Bharat; Ram is the foundation of Bharat. Ram is the thought of Bharat; Ram is the constitution of Bharat. Ram is the consciousness of Bharat; Ram is the contemplation of Bharat. Ram is the pride of Bharat; Ram is the glory of Bharat. Ram is a continuous flow; Ram is an influence. Ram is an idea; Ram is also a policy. Ram is eternal, Ram is perpetual. Ram is pervasive, Ram is universal. Ram is the soul of the world. And therefore, when the consecration of Ram takes place, its impact is not just for years or centuries; its impact lasts for thousands of years.

---

Prime Minister Narendra Modi- Pran-Pratishtha of Shree Ram  
Lalla at Ayodhya, 2024

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## INTRODUCTION

Since 2014, the country has embarked on a journey of cultural renaissance. In lieu of transforming India as a world-class destination for spiritual tourism, the government under PM Narendra Modi has undertaken several projects. Several remarkable projects includes revival of Kashi Vishwanath Dham, redevelopment of Kedarnath Dham, connecting Uttarakhand's Char Dham pilgrimage sites with all-weather roads, iconic revival of Shri Ujjain Mahakal Temple Corridor, and cleaning and upkeep of several Ghats in Ganga under the Namami Gange Mission. Mainstreaming spiritual tourism, the PM Modi government launched PRASHAD scheme to holistically develop pilgrimage sites across India. In tandem, the Swadesh Darshan Scheme undertakes the integrated development of 15 theme based tourist circuits to augment religious tourism.

The year 2023 marked a significant milestone as we placed Sengol-the symbol of transfer of power in the temple of our democracy-the New Parliament. Both the Sengol and the New Parliament building represent an exemplary mix of India's profound cultural legacy and contemporary aspirations.

# BIG NUMBERS



**50 lakh**

Visit Statue  
Of Unity  
In 2023

**332%**

Increase In  
Khadi Sales  
Since FY2014

**Sengol:  
Symbol  
of Duty**

Rightfully  
Installed In  
The New  
Parliament

**Rs. 14,000  
crore**

For Cleaning  
And  
Conserving  
Ganga:  
Namami  
Gange

**13 crore  
Devotees**

Visit Kashi  
Corridor In Last  
Two Years

**Ayodhya  
Being  
Developed**

As The  
Global  
Spiritual  
Capital

**21**

Andaman &  
Nicobar Islands  
renamed after  
21 Param  
Vir Chakra  
Awardees

**10  
Museums**

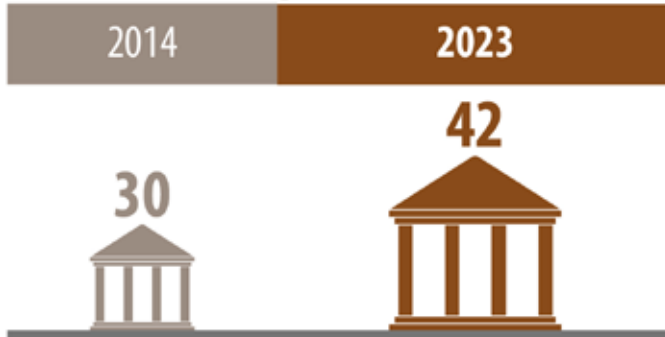
Dedicated To  
Tribal  
Freedom  
Fighters

**900 KM**

National  
Highway  
For  
Char Dham  
Connectivity

# THEN vs NOW

**India Adds 12 World Heritage Sites  
(UNESCO World Heritage sites) in Just 9 Years**



**Bringing Back Our Stolen Heritage  
- Restoring the lost Glory**



About 4 times increase in Toys Exports from India in last 9 years

2013-14

2022-23

83.23  
US \$ Billion



325.72  
US \$ Billion

332% increase in KVIC Annual Turnover in last 9 years

2013-14

2022-23

31.15  
Rs Thousand Crore



134.63  
Rs Thousand Crore



# TALKING POINTS

# VIKAS BHI

# VIRASAT BHI

1. Restoring the integrity of our remarkable heritage: More than 300 artefacts brought back to India since 2014.
2. Indian civilization witnessing a new dawn: After 500 years of wait, Bhagwan Shri Ram rightfully returns to Ayodhya.
3. Bharat's interconnected cultural vibrancy and unity - the idea that Bharat, her people and her culture reinforced through the many sangams - Be it Kashi, Kanchi, Kachchh, Kashmir or Kohima - reinforcing the culture through many sangams.
4. Viksit Bharat - a confluence of both Vikas and Virasat, ensuring both development and culture go hand-in-hand, a hallmark of PM Modi's governance paradigm.
5. Establishing Yoga, the Indian science of health and wellbeing, as a connecting force internationally, PM Modi has redefined India's global role as a Vishwamitra, a true consensus builder.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Ayodhya will be redeveloped as the spiritual capital of the world, with investments in local infrastructure, connectivity, and welfare.
- To ensure greater tourism on our islands, especially Lakshadweep, projects to boost port connectivity and domestic tourism will be taken up.
- National Maritime Heritage Complex, showcasing India's civilisational maritime heritage, to be inaugurated in Lothal, Gujarat.
- Centre will be assisting state governments with interest-free loans, pushing them to invest in development of tourist hubs over the next five years.

“  
THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD

“Namaste, Bharat! Delighted to arrive in New Delhi on an auspicious day when the country is celebrating its ‘Second Diwali’

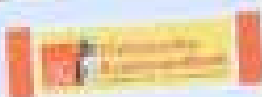
*United Nations General Assembly (UNGA)  
President Dennis Francis on his arrival in  
New Delhi on 22nd January 2024.*





समय

KISAN CREDIT CARD  
सिमांत उत्तिष्ठ कर्त



6070 18XXXXXX XXXX  
25

CARDHOLDER NAME  
SMT. SUPRIYA SUDHISARANG

6070 18

CARDHOLDER  
NAME

# EMPOWERING ANNADATAS



A true 'annadata' unites the society and lives the society and lives for the society. You are the cause as well as a reflection of society's progress. Therefore, our farmers are at the core of our progress in the resolutions of the country during the virtuous period. The country is moving forward with this sentiment.

---

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- Pandharpur,  
Maharashtra 2021

---

## INTRODUCTION

In Bharat, agriculture has remained a story of distress ever since independence. Lack of modern technology, inadequate access to credit, and a complex web of middlemen been the main bottlenecks plaguing this sector.

Upon assuming office, PM Narendra Modi's government swiftly tackled these systemic issues and embarked on an ambitious journey to transform and rejuvenate the agricultural sector. Utilising technology as a catalyst, PM Modi has shielded farmers from climate change and market uncertainties while also promoting efficiency and transparency.

PM Modi government's dedication to our *Annadata*s extends beyond mere policy implementation. It embodies a vision for holistic development of the agrarian sector while ensuring that this development is both inclusive and sustainable.



**Rs 1.27  
lakh crore**

Agriculture  
Budget  
(2024-25)

300% increase  
Since 2014-15

PM KISAN  
Benefits  
11 crore+  
Farmers With

**Rs 2.60  
lakh crore**

**1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

with 23% Share  
In Global Milk  
Production

**7,000**

Vibrant Agri  
And Allied  
Startups

**Rs. 19,300  
crore**

Payment  
To Farmers  
Encouraging  
Ethanol Blending  
(2022-23)

Uninterrupted  
Credit Access

**7 crore** Kisan  
Credit Cards In  
2023

PMFBY Paid  
Claims Worth

**Rs. 5,700  
Crore**

In Last 7 Years

**1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

in Global Millet  
Production With  
Record 17 Million  
tons Production  
In FY23

**Rs. 3 lakh  
crore**

Trading Volume  
of 1,360  
Mandis Serving  
1.8 crore Farmers

# THEN vs NOW

## Over 16 Times Increase In Food Processing Capacity

**THEN**

**2013-14**

**12  
Metric  
Tonnes**



**NOW**

**2022-23**

**4200+ Metric  
Tonnes**



## Over 2.6 Times Increase In Exports Of Processed Food Products

**THEN**

**2006-14**

**4.9  
US \$ Billion**



**NOW**

**2014-24**

**13.1  
US \$ Billion**



## Landmark Increase In Operational Mega Food Parks

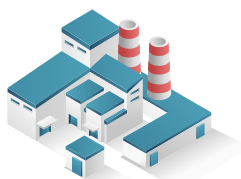
**THEN**

**NOW**

Before **2014**

After **2024**

**3**



**24**



## Solar Pumps For Farmers See A Growth Of Over 45 Times

**THEN**

**NOW**

**1992-14**

**2014-23**

**0.116**  
lakh

**5.3**  
lakh



## TALKING POINTS

# AGRICULTURE & ANNADATAS: A STORY OF REVIVAL & REJUVENATION

1. Transforming challenges into triumphs through robust support systems—7,597 FPOs already registered against the target of 10,000 FPOs.
2. Bharat's agricultural output and exports are reinforcing the nation's role as a reliable partner in the global food supply chain. An amount of Rs. 4,700 crore has been released for the purpose of agricultural machines and equipment during the last five years.
3. From the heartland of India to global frontiers, millets or Shree Anna are sowing seeds of a nourished future for everyone. India leads the world with record millet production of 17.32 million tonnes in FY2023.
4. Breaking barriers and bridging gaps, PM Modi's government has showcased the transformative potential of Indian agricultural sector as over 7,000 registered agri and allied startups emerge.
5. 731 Krishi Vigyan Kendras play a vital role in taking technology to the farmgate, empowering our *Annadatas* with new-age information and innovation.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Several policies, reforms, developmental programmes and schemes for achieving higher incomes for the farmers directly or indirectly.  
.....
- Promotion of Farmer Producer Organisations (FPOs) – to ensure better marketing opportunities & linkages on a sustainable basis.  
.....
- Encouraging innovations through start-ups in agriculture will positively impact the agriculture sector.  
.....
- The National e-Governance Plan in Agriculture (NeGP-A) is set to bring cutting-edge technologies such as Artificial Intelligence (AI), Machine Learning (ML), Robotics, Drones, Data Analytics, and Blockchain, promising unprecedented advancements in agriculture.  
.....

“  
THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD

Indian expertise could support the agricultural and rural development of other countries in the Global South. India has also shown thoughtful leadership in South-South cooperation.

*Alvaro Lario, President, International Fund of Agricultural Development (IFAD)*





# INVESTING IN AMRIT PEEDHI

“

The stronger the youth power, the more the country will develop. Today Bharat is preparing its youth to take advantage of new opportunities through skilling and education.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi - Rozgar Mela,  
October 2023*

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## INTRODUCTION

In a nation with nearly half the population under 25, harnessing this unparalleled demographic dividend is crucial for India's growth. Acknowledging the youth's potential, Prime Minister Narendra Modi has prioritised them as a key pillar in realising the vision of Viksit Bharat @2047.

Empowering young minds with democratised access to information, education, opportunities, and encouraging them to become job creators marks a role reversal that channels their energies for a meaningful voice in national building. It has proved to be a game-changer move as the youth have not just caught on to the idea, but completely turned this initiative into a roaring success. The impact is evident in the significant increase in Gross Enrolment Ratio, huge reduction in unemployment, and India's youth excelling in various fields and domains, such as education, entrepreneurship, startups, sports, space, and IT.

# BIG NUMBERS



Credit Access  
To **8 crore**  
First-Time Youth  
Entrepreneurs:  
MUDRA Yojana

Best-Ever  
**111 Medals**  
**Tally**  
(Para Asian  
Games, 2023)

**3<sup>rd</sup>**  
**Largest**  
Global Startup  
Ecosystem  
1 lakh+  
Start-ups

**10,000**  
Atal Tinkering  
Labs: Stream Of  
1 crore Budding  
Innovators

**2 crore+**  
Employment  
Opportunities  
Generated  
Through  
PMAY(U)

**PMKVY:**  
Assured  
Remuneration  
For 1.4 crore  
Persons

**6 crore**  
**Jobs**  
Created Between  
2014 And 2019  
In India's Digital  
Economy

Digital Literacy  
Expanded;  
**6 crore**  
**Certified**  
(PMGDISHA)

Enrolment  
In Higher  
Education  
Crosses  
**4 crore**  
(Last 10 Years)

# THEN vs NOW

## Enrolment In Higher Education Increased By 26%

2014-15

2021-22

3.42 crore



4.33  
crore



## 54% Increase In Number Of Universities

2014

2023

723



1,113



## Significant Reduction In Unemployment Rate

2018-19

**2022-23**

5.8%



3.2%



## 112% Increase In Number Of MBBS Seats

2014

**2023**

51,348



**1,08,940**



## **TALKING POINTS**

# **AMRIT PEEDHI SPEAKS**

1. The National Education Policy 2020 is fostering a transformative era by eliminating language barriers, cultivating a scientific temper and ensuring that the education sector is future-ready.
2. India has solidified its position as a hub for world-class education, surpassing China in the QS Asia Rankings 2024 and claiming the highest number of universities in the list.
3. Rising registrations on the e-Shram portal capture a clearer picture of India's informal sector. This initiative aids the government in designing and extending social security benefits to unorganised workers, leading to greater formalisation of the Indian economy.
4. India's standing in the Global Innovation Index has surged from 81<sup>st</sup> in 2015 to 40<sup>th</sup> in 2023, showcasing the nation's growing innovation capabilities. Our youth aren't just the architects but also the ultimate beneficiaries of this transformation.

# Hope And **ASPIRATIONS**

- The National Digital University (NDU) ensures full-time classroom interaction along with affordable and accessible education in mother tongues.  
.....
- 14,000 upgraded PM Schools for Rising India (PM SHRI) will serve as a model for high-quality education.  
.....
- A whopping Rs. one lakh crore corpus dedicated to funding technology research aims to offer sustained financial support with extended tenors and minimal or zero interest rates, fostering innovation in emerging domains.  
.....
- Skill India Mission will add 3,000 new ITIs which will bridge the distance from education to employment.  
.....



# HERO IN THE GROWTH STORY OF INDIA: MIDDLE CLASS



“When poverty reduces in the country, the power of the middle class increases a lot. And I assure you with guarantee that in the coming five years, the country will take its place in the first three world economies. Today the 13.5 crore people have come out of poverty to become the strength of the middle class.”

---

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi -  
Independence Day 2023

---

## INTRODUCTION

In the last decade, India, under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, witnessed significant progress, particularly in the upliftment of the middle class. The middle class's share in the total population rose from 14% in 2004-05 to 31% in 2021-22, signifying a substantial increase in prosperity and parity.

The government's focus on infrastructure development, such as the expansion of the metro rail network and the introduction of Vande Bharat Trains, has led to enhanced connectivity and faster, more affordable transportation.

Additionally, reforms like the Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 (RERA) and the establishment of the Special Window for Completion of Affordable and Mid-Income Housing (SWAMIH investment fund) have bolstered the housing sector, benefitting over 2 lakh homebuyers and resuming projects worth Rs. 94,000 crore.

The rise of the middle class and the implementation of safeguards have been instrumental in propelling India towards the goal of Viksit Bharat. The middle class's growth is expected to drive India's economic growth, making it a significant force in shaping the country's future.

BIG NUMBERS



Middle Class  
Saves More  
With

**Zero Tax**

On Income Up To  
Rs. 7 Lakh

Convenience of  
Commute One  
Of The Largest  
Metro Networks

**Spanning  
20 Cities**

**Over  
1 lakh** DPIIT

Recognised  
Startups  
Boosting  
Entrepreneurship  
Spirit Of The  
Youth

Nearly  
**8 crore**

ITRs filed  
Trust Between  
Government And  
Citizens Highest

Aatmanirbhar  
Bharat Rozgar  
Yojana:

**Rs. 10,000  
crore** To  
60 Lakh  
Beneficiaries

**12 crore**

Beneficiaries  
Insured Under  
Employees  
State Insurance  
Corporation  
(ESIC)

**Rs. 8,500  
crore**

Worth Of  
AMRUT Projects

**10,000**

Functional  
Jan Aushadhi  
Kendras

**Rs. 94,000  
crore**

Worth Of  
SWAMIH  
(Special Window  
for Affordable  
and Mid-Income  
Housing)  
Projects

# THEN vs NOW

## Income With Zero Tax-New Tax Reforms Enabling More Savings For Youth

2014-15

2023-24

Rs.2.5 lakh



Rs. 7 lakh



## Creating A Digital Economy

2014

2021

Rs. 269  
Per GB



Rs. 9.96  
Per GB



## Per Capita Income Per Household Increased Ensuring Greater Savings For The Middle Class

2013-14

2022-23

Rs.79,118

Rs.1.97  
lakh



## 82% Rise In Medical Colleges Providing Greater Access To Education For The Youth

Before 2014

In 2023

387

706



## **TALKING POINTS**

# **DREAMS UNLIMITED**

1. Increased connectivity coupled with enhanced access has created new economic centers in urban areas for the middle class.
2. New Tax Reforms leave more money in the hands of middle class, increasing their purchasing power and giving a resolute push to a growing economy.
3. From Tax Offenders to Equal Stakeholders: Mindset change towards tax payers is a result of growing trust between the government and citizens under the PM Modi-led government.
4. Rise of the neo middle class through welfare schemes have ensured upliftment of over 25 crore people from Multi-Dimensional Poverty.
5. With an increase in number of educational institutes along with enhanced quality, education in India today is much more accessible and affordable.
6. Increased savings coupled with modern housing reforms have led to large investments in real estate by first-time home buyers.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Reforms and policies introduced by the government would lead to higher per capita incomes and higher savings, ensuring a prosperous middle-class.  
.....
- New policies introduced by the government would make housing more affordable and ensure security of investments.  
.....
- Improved logistical connectivity across the nation would lead to creation of new centers of economy, increasing job opportunities.  
.....



# BUILDING FOR A TEN TRILLION DOLLAR ECONOMY



We remain committed to meeting the needs of the poorest and the most vulnerable by building the next generation infrastructure We remain committed to meeting the needs of the poorest and the most vulnerable by building the next generation infrastructure to realise their aspirations”ure to realise their aspirations

---

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- International Conference  
on Disaster Resilient Infrastructure, 2022

---

## INTRODUCTION

Prime Minister Narendra Modi, since 2014, has ushered in an infrastructure push that has been both unprecedented and unparalleled.

The testament to this push has been the magnanimous increase in capital expenditure, increased to more than Rs. 10 Lakh Crore in the Union Budget of 2023-24. Unlike the previous government, the Modi Government has been on a mission-mode to complete delayed projects of both strategic and economic importance.

In the remote regions of the Himalayas, especially in Ladakh and the Northeast, the government has embarked on a construction spree, building tunnels and border roads.

Put together, between 2014 and 2029, the Modi government would have constructed more national highways (in terms of kilometres) than what was built until 2014.

PM Modi's vision for infrastructure is bringing the country closer to its ten trillion dollar economy goal.



Road  
Construction  
Expenditure  
Increased  
By 9.4 Times To

**Rs.  
3,17,000  
crore**  
from 2014

4-Lane National  
Highways  
Increased From  
**18,000 km**  
(2014) to 46,000  
KM (2023)

FASTag  
Leads To  
Savings Of  
**Rs. 70,000  
crore** Fuel  
Costs In By  
Reducing Wait  
Times At Toll  
Plazas

CAPEX for  
Aviation  
**Rs. 91,000  
crore**  
in 5 years Till  
2024-25

**UDAN :**  
1,30,00,000  
Passengers  
Travelled

**1 lakh**  
Trains On  
Dedicated  
Freight Corridor

Sagarmala:  
**Rs. 4,500  
crore** For  
Port-Led  
Development

PM-DevINE:  
**Rs. 6,600  
crore** For  
Infrastructural  
Development in  
North-East

**3,75,000  
KMs**  
Of New Roads  
Connecting  
India's Villages

# THEN vs NOW

**Logistics Cost Brought  
Down To Less Than**

**9%**

By Higher  
Spending on  
Infrastructure  
Since 2014



**Ignored For  
10 Years  
Before  
2014.**



**The Udhampur-  
Srinagar-  
Baramulla Rail  
Project Set To  
Be Completed  
In 2024**

## Dedicated Freight Corridor

Previous under Government

**Today**

**ZERO**  
not a inch of kilometre was constructed for the DFC

**1,00,000**  
trains have completed their run on the 2,843 kilometres long Dedicated Freight Corridor



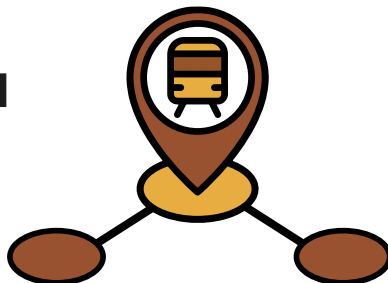
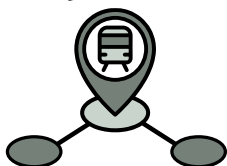
## Electrification Of Rail Network

Before 2014

In **2023**

**40,000KM**

**20,000KM**



## TALKING POINTS

# BUILDING GLORY

1. **Faster And Better:** The average kilometres constructed has more than doubled from the previous government.
2. **Connecting Every Corner:** Between 2014 and 2023, the total length of national highways has increased by almost 50 per cent.
3. **With projects like MTHL, finally inaugurated after 50 years of planning, and RRTS, introduced in the NCR region, the Modi government wants to transform critical economic hubs.**
4. **Metro For Urban India:** Additional 650 kilometres of metro network operationalised after 2014, expanding to over 20 cities now from 5 cities earlier.
5. **Air Travel For All:** Through UDAN, the Modi Government has introduced over 500 new routes, taking air travel to crores of first-time travellers.
6. **Transforming Railways:** Vande Bharat trains are connecting cultural and economic hotspots with high-speed and high-comfort rail travel.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- The interim budget for 2024-25 has established a new milestone in infrastructure allocation, dedicating Rs. 11,11,111 crore. With this substantial investment, the nation aspires to achieve faster access-controlled highways, highly efficient ports, safer and swifter trains, along with cleaner and less congested cities.
- .....

- The kilometres of rail network constructed between 2014 and 2025 will be equivalent to that constructed between 1947 and 2014. By linking previously isolated or underdeveloped regions, expanded rail network will promote balanced regional development. It can bring economic opportunities to areas that were previously underserved, reducing regional disparities.
- .....

- By 2025, the National Highways will undergo expansion to 1,80,000 kilometers, doubling their network capacity since 2014. This augmentation aims to provide drivers and passengers with high speed, enhanced safety, and increased comfort and convenience.
- .....

- The capital expenditure for infrastructure is poised to demonstrate a Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) exceeding 11% over the next three years. This substantial investment will primarily focus on enhancing road, rail, and water connectivity, along with other urbanisation projects, contributing to the improvement of India's overall connectivity.
- .....



# **BHARAT: A DEMOCRATIC SUPERPOWER AND DEPENDABLE VISHWAMITRA**



It is a matter of pride for all of us that today Bharat has found its place as a 'Vishwamitra' (global friend). The entire world is seeking friendship with Bharat, and the world is experiencing Bharat's friendship.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- Special Session of  
Parliament, 2023*

---

## INTRODUCTION

Under the leadership of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, India has emerged as a key social and economic superpower ever since 2014. In the rapidly changing world order, India has carved out a unique place for itself, both in the West and Global South, and unlike earlier, is engaging with every nation issues of geostrategic importance and bilateral cooperation. As one of the largest stakeholder in the Indo-Pacific and South Asian region, India is now an important player in global supply chains and security alliances. The recently concluded G20 summit and the assistance extended during the pandemic, through vaccines and other medical supplies, has awakened the world to the growing prominence of India in the new world order.

# BIG NUMBERS



## **1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

with 46%  
Share in Global  
Real-Time  
Digital Payment  
Transactions

## **1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

in AI Skill  
Penetration &  
Talent

## **1<sup>st</sup> Country**

to Land on  
Moon's South  
Pole

## **2<sup>nd</sup> Ranking**

In Global Mobile  
Manufacturing

## **2<sup>nd</sup> Ranking**

In Crude Steel  
Production

## **2<sup>nd</sup> Ranking**

In Road  
Network  
In The World

Exports Surpass  
**Rs. 3 lakh  
crore**  
— PLI Scheme

**100%**  
Global  
Consensus  
On New Delhi  
G20 Declaration

**30 crore+**  
COVID-19  
vaccines To  
101 Countries

# THEN vs NOW

## Total Exports Boom

FY 2013-14

FY 2022-23

US\$  
312  
billion



US\$  
776  
billion



## Mobiles Manufacturing Increased

FY 2014-15

FY 2021-22

6  
crore



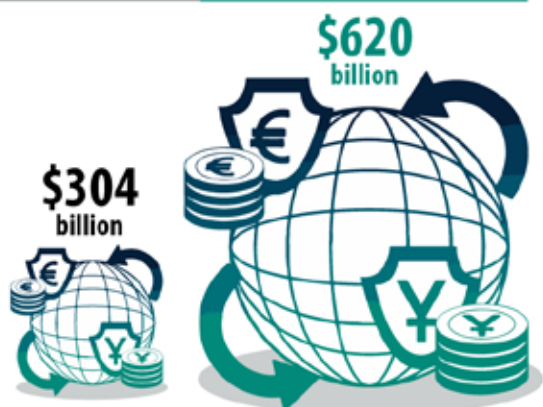
31  
crore



## A Leap-frog Jump In Forex Reserves: 104% Increase

End of  
March 2014

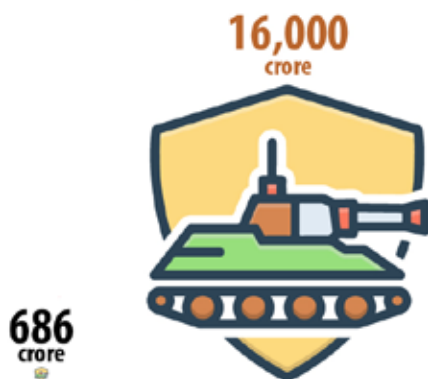
In December  
2023



## 23-Fold Surge In India's Defence Exports

FY 2013-14

FY 2022-23



## TALKING POINTS

# BHARAT SAMVAAD

1. From a Cold War mentality of being non-aligned to any power block, New Delhi now pursues India-First policy and does issue-specific alignment.
2. G20 Presidency—India, a Voice of the Global South, emerged as a bridge between the developing and the developed world.
3. From the desolate days of 2G corruption to illuminated times of the quickest 5G implementation, India is pioneering technology for welfare.
4. Be it Free Trade Agreements or putting Indian interests first in multilateral forums; be it leading organisations for transformational change like ISA and CDRI or presiding over the G20—over the last 9 years, India's global stature and respect has touched new heights; at its center is the vision of Putting India First.
5. From Standing Out to Reaching Out: Be it COVID-19 vaccines or 'Operation Dost,' India is now the first responder in humanitarian assistance and disaster relief.
6. India is demonstrating its defence design and development capabilities to the world. In FY 2022-23, Bharat has made Rs. 16,000 crore defence exports to more than 85 countries. Aatmanirbharta in defence has added an unprecedented depth to the Indian defence sector.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- Aspire to obtain a permanent membership for India in an expanded United Nations Security Council.  
.....
- The world is pinning hope on India's leadership and intellectual prowess for providing a solution to the climate crisis.  
.....
- After being the 'Voice of the Global South,' India now aspires to become a 'North-South Connecting Bridge'.  
.....
- India—A \$10 trillion economy in the making, aspiring to become the 3rd largest by 2027.  
.....



# **SURAKSHIT BHARAT, VIKSIT BHARAT**



India's integrity and sovereignty is supreme for us, and  
no one can stop us from defending it.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- PM Address on China  
Issue, 2020*

---

# INTRODUCTION

Today, no one can take India's borders and Jawans lightly. Reforms have been undertaken to modernise the Armed Forces. Modi government decided to read down Article 370, abolishing the special status of J&K. This momentous decision resulted in a considerable decline in separatism, terror activities, and nepotism. While there has been an unprecedented improvement in the security situation in the Northeast, the Maoist insurgency has now lost its appeal completely. Today, the people are safe as there has been a drastic decline in terrorism. Prime Minister Narendra Modi believes that new development goals are achieved when the country is peaceful. His government has ensured that Indians feel secure from all threats.



**Rs. 6 lakh crore+**

Defence Budget  
In FY25

**1 lakh crore+**

Defence  
Production

**400% Increase**

In Border Road  
Budget Since  
2014

**INS Vikrant:**

India's Push  
Towards  
Aatmanirbharta  
in Defence

**Operation Ganga**

22,500 Indians  
Rescued From  
Ukraine

**52% Decrease**

In Geographical  
Spread Of  
Left-Wing  
Extremism

**75% Defence Budget**

Earmarked  
For Domestic  
Industry

**8000+ insurgents**

Surrendered In  
North-East

**OROP:**

Rs. 1 lakh crore  
Disbursed

# THEN vs NOW

## Border Roads Organisation (BRO ) Budget Increased

2013-14

2023-24

3,782  
crore

14,387  
crore



## Terror Incidents

1994-14

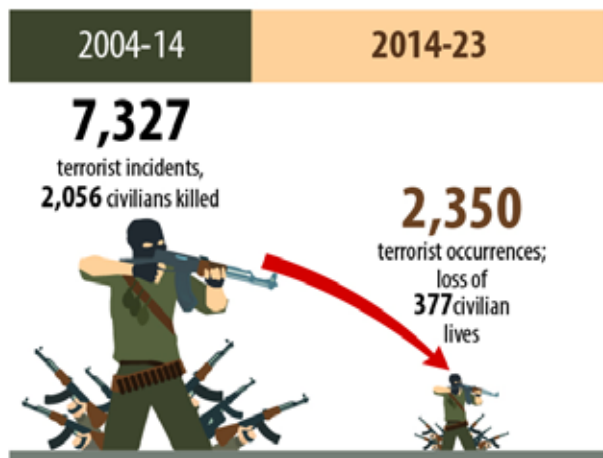
Since 2014

47,381

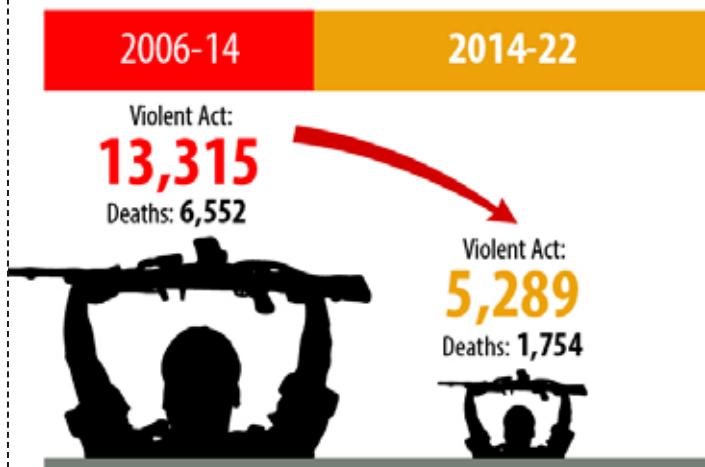


2,197

## Crushing Terrorism With Full Force: 82% Decrease In Civilian Deaths, 70% Decrease In Terror Incidents.



## Crippling Left Wing Extremism



# TALKING POINTS TOWARDS 'PURNATAYA' SURAKSHIT BHARAT

1. There has been about 54% reduction in terror incidents and 84% reduction in the deaths of security forces in J&K. 54 terrorists and 44 terrorist organisations have been identified and listed under UAPA. A conviction rate of 94% in terror financing cases has been achieved.
2. Over the last 9 years, close to 2,800 defence items have been indigenised. Since 2014, the push for Made in India weapons and platforms have added more depth to India's capabilities and reduced the nation's reliance on foreign imports.
3. AGNIPATH scheme has been rolled out to build a youthful, tech-savvy & future-ready Armed Force.
4. 185 so called 'Outsiders' became 'Insiders' after buying land in J&K following the Constitutional change in October 2020.
5. Areas in J&K and North-East, which were earlier affected by terrorism and insurgency, are now becoming hotspots of development and prosperity; disturbed areas are now being transformed into aspirational areas.

# Hope And ASPIRATIONS

- India is hoping to have its first National Security Strategy (NSS). As an overarching framework, the NSS will provide strategic foresight for modernisation and integration of all aspects of security, extending beyond just military and internal security.

- .....
- Impregnable and impenetrable borders while sustaining cultural, ethnic, linguistic, and economic ties with the communities transcending borders.

- .....
- 100% cyber-surakshit digital public infrastructure for India and the Global South, ensuring human-centric, inclusive development for all.

- .....
- Peace and stability across the length and breadth of India and the earliest withdrawal of the Armed Forces Special Powers Act (AFSPA) while maintaining complete territorial integrity and sovereignty.
- .....



# INDIA'S TECH TRANSFORMATION



India's digital transformation over the last nine years is unprecedented. It all started with the launch of our Digital India initiative in 2015. It is powered by our unshakeable belief in innovation. It is driven by our commitment to speedy implementation. And, it is motivated by our spirit of inclusion, leaving no one behind. The scale, speed, and scope of this transformation is beyond imagination.

---

*- Prime Minister Narendra Modi- G20 Digital Economy Ministerial Meet, 2023*

---

# INTRODUCTION

In the last decade, India has experienced a remarkable technological and digital transformation. The expansion of digital infrastructure under the flagship 'Digital India' initiative has enhanced governance efficiency and has ensured widespread access to technology. The BharatNet project bridged the digital gap in rural areas, while mobile and internet penetration empowered citizens nationwide. Initiatives like Jan Dhan Yojana and Unified Payments Interface (UPI) revolutionised digital payments, and the Open Network for Digital Commerce (ONDC) transformed online trade. Platforms like e-NAM, GeM, e-Sanjeevani, SWAYAM and Bhashini have showcased India's progress in sectors like agriculture, public procurement, healthcare, education, and AI. This technology-led development has not only left an enduring impact on the lives of citizens but has also increased India's self-reliance and global competitiveness.



**10 crore**

5G Smartphone  
Users In The  
Country

**54 crore**

Digital Health  
IDs Created  
Under ABHA

Alternative  
Investment  
Funds Invest  
**Rs. 17,000  
crore in  
915  
startups**

**628 crore**

Documents  
Issued On  
DigiLocker

**28**

Supercomputers  
Commissioned  
Under  
National Super  
Computing  
Mission

**20 crore**

Patients Served  
By E-Sanjeevani

**8.4 crore**

Digital Life  
Certificates  
Issued To  
Pensioners Till  
Date

**1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

In Digital Skills  
Readiness

**1<sup>st</sup> Ranking**

In FinTech  
Adoption Rate

# THEN *Vs* NOW

## India Excels As Innovation-driven Economy Fueled By 8x Surge In Patent Granted

2013-14

2023-24

34,153

4,227



## India Emerges As The Most Connected Democracy As Internet Connections Skyrocket

2014

2023

90  
crore

25  
crore



## India Takes The Global Digital Lead with UPI

Contribution of UPI In Total Digital Transactions Booms (By Volume)

FY 2018

FY 2023

4%

62%



## India Deepens Its Foothold In The Constellation of Space Tech Countries With Satellite Launches

2013-14

2014-23

467

64



## **TALKING POINTS**

# **THE TECHADE IMPACT**

1. Under BharatNet, 2 lakh gram panchayats have been seamlessly connected by optical fibre cable, ensuring that fast internet services reach the remotest corners of the country.
2. Setting a global benchmark, India has accomplished the fastest rollout of 5G services, with over 4 lakh 5G base stations deployed. The establishment of 100 5G innovation labs further propels the development of cutting-edge 5G applications.
3. India has the highest AI skill penetration rate globally, exceeding the G20 average by more than threefold, cementing its position as a hub for artificial intelligence expertise.
4. India achieved an 80% financial inclusion rate within just six years, a milestone that would have taken nearly half a century without the implementation of a Digital Public Infrastructure approach.
5. India has emerged as one of the fastest-growing FinTech markets globally, and boasts one of the highest FinTech adoption rates. This positions the country as the third-largest FinTech ecosystem in the world.

# Hope And **ASPIRATIONS**

- National Research Foundation to strengthen the existing research ecosystem in the country, and pioneer new research in emerging frontiers.  
.....
- National Quantum Mission to scale up scientific & industrial R&D for quantum technologies and leverage India into a leading player in the sector.  
.....
- National Green Hydrogen Mission to make India a global hub for production, utilisation, and export of Green Hydrogen.  
.....
- India to send its astronauts into space through Gaganyaan Mission.  
.....

“  
**THEY SPEAK,  
THEY APPRECIATE,  
THEY APPLAUD**

India's journey in developing a world-class DPI highlights powerful lessons for other countries embarking on their own digital transformation, in particular a design approach that focusses on shared building blocks and supporting innovation across the ecosystem.

- IMF Working Paper



# THEN vs NOW

## IN HEADLINES

THE TIMES OF INDIA

**India in healthcare hall of shame, ranked worst among peers and neighbours**

Mar 6 2013



THE NEW

INDIAN EXPRESS

**India on cusp of Global Healthcare Revolution**

02 Feb 2023

THE TIMES OF INDIA

**Industrial growth slows to 20-yr low of 1% in 2012-13**

May 11, 2013

THE ECONOMIC TIMES | News

**India's manufacturing PMI hits 31-month high, as factory orders surge on robust demand conditions**

Jun 01, 2023

THE ECONOMIC TIMES | News

**Poor infrastructure, corruption present hurdles for US investors: Survey**

Oct 16, 2014,

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

**India's Spending Push on Infrastructure Lifts Growth**

Aug. 31, 2023.

THE ECONOMIC TIMES | Industry

70 per cent of defence machinery imported while  
Indian defence companies find government a  
hindrance

Feb 15, 2013,

#SWARAJYA

India's Defence Exports Rise To  
Over Rs 13,000 Crore, Spending On  
Foreign Defence Procurement  
Drops To 36.7 Per Cent

Mar 13, 2023,

THE HINDU

India's northeast most neglected, says China

April 07, 2014

WORLD BANK BLOGS

In Northeast India, All Roads Lead to Greater  
Development

MARCH 01, 2023

BBC

India's middle class struggles with  
personal debt burden

© 3 July 2015

Hindustan Times

Modi govt's Budget brings cheer to  
India's middle-class | All You Need To  
Know

Feb 01, 2023

THE TIMES OF INDIA  
India's 3G adoption worst among top 30

SEPTEMBER 24, 2012



India at the Olympics: Why They  
Don't Win Many Medals

AUGUST 8, 2012

Hindustan Times

Sweetest century in Indian sports  
history. How India broke all records to  
win more than 100 medals at Asian  
Games

Oct 07, 2023

MPRA  
Munich Personal RePEc Archive

Agricultural Crisis in India: The Root  
Cause and Consequences

30 November 2009

THE TIMES OF INDIA

Indian agricultural sector on the verge of the 4th wave of  
revolution

October 16, 2023



**ThePrint**

India's 5G rollout fastest globally, by 2023-end India will be ahead of others: Ericsson chief

ANI 15 March, 2023 11:27 pm IST

guardia**INDIA TODAY**eritage'

Apr 18, 2012



74 of the 92 missing centrally protected monuments traced: Centre

14 December 2023

Denial of menstrual hygiene to Indian women holds back economy

25 Jul 2013,

**MENSTRUAL HEALTH**



48 Crore Sanitary Pads Sold Since 2018 Under Government Scheme, Rural Usage Up From 12% To 45%

December 14, 2023





